

Simplifying Rational Expressions

Check for understanding:Which three of the rational expression **cannot** be simplified.

$$\frac{2x^2 + 8x}{x + 4}$$

$$\frac{x + 1}{x + 2}$$

$$\frac{2x - 4}{2x - 4}$$

$$\frac{15}{7}$$

$$\frac{2x - 4}{2x - 5}$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 7x + 10}{x^2 - 25}$$

Practice: C-Level

1. $\frac{2x^2 + 8x}{x + 4}$	2. $\frac{4x^2 - 12x}{x - 3}$	3. $\frac{2x^2 + 10x}{x + 5}$
4. $\frac{5x^3 + 10x^2}{20x^2}$	5. $\frac{x^2 + x}{x^2 - 1}$	6. $\frac{2x^4 + 8x^3}{3x + 12}$
7. $\frac{x^2 + 7x + 6}{x^2 - 1}$	8. $\frac{x^2 + 4x + 3}{x^2 - 9}$	9. $\frac{x^2 + 5x + 4}{x^2 - 16}$

10.
$$\frac{x^2 + 8x + 15}{x^2 + x - 6}$$

11.
$$\frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 + 6x + 5}$$

12.
$$\frac{x^2 + 4x + 3}{x^2 + 5x + 6}$$

Practice B-Level

13.
$$\frac{2x^2 - x - 3}{2x^2 - 13x + 15}$$

14.
$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{5x^2 + 13x + 6}$$

15.
$$\frac{x^4 - 16}{x^2 - 3x - 28}$$

Looking back:

$$\frac{3}{7} \cdot \frac{2}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{11} + \frac{4}{11} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{4} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{6} =$$

Looking ahead: Multiply and simplify

$$\frac{3x+12}{x^2} \cdot \frac{x}{x+4}$$